

HAZEL GREEN HERALD.

Established March 4, 1885, and Made Famous in the Celebrated Story of "Jonathan and His Continent," by Max O'Rell.

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TENTH YEAR.

HAZEL GREEN, WOLFE COUNTY, KY., THURSDAY, JUNE 14, 1894.

NUMBER 12.

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The Old Spanish Mission at Mosquito Inlet, Opposite the Ponce Park Light House, Florida.

Thought to Have Been Built During the Second Visit of Columbus,

And a Catholic Monastery Established in Reference to the Wish of Her Majesty, Queen Isabella.

Special Correspondence of THE HERALD.

Upon receiving your kind note which said that if as genuine, as pictorial artist, dispatcher of saurons, etc., I had run any hair-breadth escapes or experienced any situations particularly thrilling, I might talk about it through your columns, I began to cudgel my wits in order to arouse the latent energy of my "gray matter." After feasting a day or so on oysters, clams, shrimp, crabs, fish and other materials rich in brain substance I was led to exclaim Eureka! It occurred to me to write in a brief, desultory way of the Florida East Coast, and to give a history and a description of the oldest building in Uncle Sam's domain.

This ancient pile, surrounded by colossal, wide-spreading live oaks from whose giant limbs great clusters of pretty gray Spanish moss hang in festoons, waving gracefully as the trade winds from old ocean sweep through the boughs, the limbs decorated also with hundreds of huge air plants, and a dozen interesting, pretty specimens of cryptogams; by dozens of symmetrical palmetto trees, many of which have attained sufficient age to drop their barks; by veteran cedars and pines, by stately magnolias with their great white petals and golden fragrance, wild oranges with dainty fringes, hanging in clusters against the grim walls, and with yellow Jasmine passion flowers, and masses of vines trailing over the windows and through the doors. I say such surroundings combine to render the scene as striking in physical aspects as in historical interest.

Indulge me, Mr. HERALD, in a few introductory observations, of a desultory character, relative to the east coast of Florida before I attempt a description of the old monastery or mansion, as this section ill recently has been a sort of TERRA INCOGNITA in the map of travel.

Florida, which received explorers' earliest attention is one of the last states to be settled up. While the east coast possesses an "individuality" of which east coasters speak with pride, it is not strikingly different from the gulf coast all

the way around to the Rio Grande, nor very different from much of the coast of the great lakes.

Beginning at the mouth of the celebrated St. Johns, which is little south of the Georgia state line, we find bodies of water with two or three exceptions, salt, communicating by some inlet with the ocean, of from a few hundred yards to several miles in width, usually shallow, ordinarily currentless, and abounding, in a full meaning of the term, in fish, oysters, clams, crab, shrimp, lobsters, alligators, turtles, snakes, ducks, geese, snipe, herons, cranes, pelicans, marsh hens, water turkeys and scores of other animated things of the fur, feather and scale kingdoms.

It is a sportsman's paradise and the bang and gun and the whirr of reels are heard on all sides. As much real enthusiasm in piscatorial exploits as I have seen this year was displayed in the vicinity of the inlet by a good lady of Nashville, Tenn. It was an ordinary occurrence after her morning's angling to see an able-bodied man go to take her string in. They would consist of channel bass, red snappers, black snappers, sheepshead, grampus, whiting, trout, sailors' choice, tarpon, porgies, pig fish, weak fish, caviar, flounders, groupers, Jew fish, black fish, bullion fish, snail fish, cat fish, sharks, sting rays, porcupine fish, lady fish, pilot fish, saw fish, etc.

These bodies of water as a rule are in reality lagoons or sounds, though they are known here commonly as creeks or rivers. They extend south along the coast for about 300 miles in this order: Pablo creek, Matanzas river, Mata Com pra creek, Halifax river, Hillsboro river, Mosquito lagoon, Indian river, Lake Worth, Bay Ratonas, New river, Dumbfounding bay, Biscayne bay, and Cards sound. These bodies, particularly the Indian river which is 150 miles long, straight as an arrow and from one to seven miles wide, afford as fine water for sail boats and launches as the world offers, so travelers tell me.

Ten years ago this section was hardly known. There were no steamers or naphtha or electric launches, and sail boats even were a luxury; the waters swarmed with myriads of fish, were covered with ducks and geese; wild turkeys, deer and bear were to be had without an effort; the straggling settlers lived in isolation and made long journeys for mail and for articles of clothing and household use. Henry M. Flagler, one of the standard oil magnates appeared upon the scene and walked over it the magic wand. He first lifted St. Augustine up out of the mire. His Ponce de Leon, Alcazar and Cordova rank among the princely hostels

of the world; then he began to blaze the way through forests, hammocks, over streams, swamps and lakes with his lines of railway and recently he has capped the climax by throwing a line almost the full length of the east coast, parallel with these beautiful stretches of water, and is about to complete dredging artificial canals, which gives a continuous navigable water route almost the full length of the east coast. As a result emigrants are pouring in by the hundreds, the shipments of winter grown vegetables and of pine apples are being doubled, if not trebled, every season, while oranges and other fruits are receiving due attention.

The tourist tide as well as that of emigration has turned this way and the steamboats and cars are taxed to their utmost to accommodate the masses. Hotel Royal Palaciana, capable of entertaining 500 guests, was completed and thrown open for guests in February and before the season closed, less than three months, more than 15,000 names were registered! This is only one instance of scores of such enterprises. The foundation for the first house in the "White City" on Indian river was laid less than two months ago and now they have a population of nearly 2,000 people, all whites, no negroes being permitted to come there. This growth is rapid but it has been going on now for some time. There is nothing strange about it—simple as A B C's. We are almost surrounded by water, the warm gulf stream washes our east coast, we can grow fruits and vegetables in midwinter, we are just placed within three days of New York's markets, thousands of aristocrats with plethoric purses want these products.

Then think of our incomparable advantages as a health giving climate. The sun laughs out with faces of dazzling gold almost every day in the year; constant, but mild and bracing breezes fan our faces brown; there are no freezing winters to chill the blood; the seasons come and go in our soft round of spring. One would judge from the hundreds of invalid tourists here that the injunction, "Honor thy father and thy mother," etc., has been changed to "come to the Florida east coast that thy days may be long," etc. I would not have you believe that our seasons, if they may be called seasons, are always on schedule time and suited to demands quite the contrary sometimes. Droughts are sometimes followed by repeated, drenching rains, crops of extraordinary value are followed by direct failures and we are thus led to wonder whether Florida is a bountiful, kind parent or a merciless step-mother.

Florida is unquestionably the greatest state for fruit in the Union, and yet many of Kentucky's choicest fruits, such as apples, peaches, cherries, plums, etc., grow very indifferently here. I can not recall the names of all our fruits, probably not more than half of them; melons, such as are grown in Kentucky, strawberries, raspberries, dewberries, grapes, numerous varieties; figs, pine apples, some of which attain a weight of fifteen pounds; guavas, sweet and sour of various kinds; grape fruit, bread fruit, oranges (tangerines, mandarins, naval and the ordinary orange of the market), lemons, limes, Japan persimmons, mangoes, sugar apples, tamarinds, loquats or Japan plums, pomegranates, grown on trees; paw-paws, bananas, coconuts, palmetto berries, sapillias, mannees, avocados, mulberries, Lecote pears and peaches. The commonest sort of "cracker" here can spread fruits on his table that would be the envy of the northern millionaire.

As any one with the slightest knowledge of pomology would infer we have a variety of soil. The principal classes enumerated by the land companies are: High hammock, low hammock, half hammock, high pine, low pine, spruce pine, savanna prairie, coquina, phosphate, muck, beach, and hard pan land. They speak also of northern Florida, semi-tropical and sub-tropical Florida, though the latter is a distinction without a difference.

The most celebrated of Florida hammocks is the Turnbull hammock, which has its northern terminus near the headwaters of the Halifax river (tide water flowing in and out at Mosquito Inlet)

WHEN IN LEXINGTON



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and extends south the length of this river, the length of Hillsboro river, Mosquito lagoon and a distance of twelve miles along the Indian river. It was in this hammock, rich in the accumulated vegetable mould of centuries of decay that Turnbull, from whom it took its name, settled his colony a little less than 300 years ago. Prior to his time, however, a colony of forty families from the Bermuda Islands settled at the present site of New Smyrna, attracted by the fine live oak forests which abounded. The success of the colony, the salubrity of the climate, its wonderful productivity and its adaptability to the cultivation of indigo which was in great demand attracted the attention of English capitalists to the place. Accordingly Dr. Andrew Turnbull, of London, who was married to a Grecian woman, headed a colony for the purpose of growing indigo and sugar cane. Settlers from Minorca, one of the Balearic islands, and from Greece and Italy to the number of 1,500 came over. They were located at what was then called Mosquito, now New Smyrna, almost opposite our lighthouse, which stands on the north side of Mosquito Inlet. They rebuilt and utilized old coquina building, which had been there nobody knew how long. The old mission or monastery, of which I wish particularly to write, was the principal one, and it is now generally known as "Turnbull's Old Sugar Mill." Here the Minorca people built their cabins, planted their vines, their fruits, grew their vegetables, directing a number of hours every day to the cultivation of sugar cane and indigo. The settlement took the name of New Smyrna from Smyrna, the birth place of Mrs. Turnbull. It had been agreed in forming the colony that after three years the settlers were to be free and to receive fifty acres with such improvements as they might find time to make in the interim. Handsome returns from their labors made Turnbull greedy and his promises failed. He kept them as slaves, treated them tyrannically, worked them on short rations, a part of the time giving them a quart of corn per day and only two ounces of hog meat per week. They submitted for nine years and dwindled in numbers to 600. He had his stocks, his whipping post, and his dungeons under his mansion. The immense ditches they dug for miles to drain the back lands are now discharging the superfluous water as when Turnbull left them. Wells nicely vaulted and arched are yet in use, while indigo vats and various other evidences of Turnbull's occupation are frequently to be met with.

Finally in their despair an attempt was made to secure their escape to the

Bahama islands. It was termed an insurrection and cost two of the leaders their lives. While the masses were toiling on in slavery with no hope of a bettered condition, three of their number, Pellicier, Llanblin and Genoply escaped to St. Augustine and secured the promise of the governor of this old Spanish city their protection. They returned to New Smyrna and immediately the entire colony of laborers, a wretched band of captives with the number who had come over under such flattering promises, set out on a mass up the white beach for St. Augustine, and today the descendants of these people from the Mediterranean Isles, form the bulk of the ancient city's population.

The sugar mills and indigo vats went to waste. Great trailing vines enveloped them and the golden fruit of oranges grown by the Minorcans, dropped into the vats, the open windows and the rusty sugar mill boilers. Coquina walls soon melted away, the summer sun is baking them to dust, the winter rains are washing them to earth, each zephyr steals some grain of loam or silica and drops it round the tangled mass of tropic growth, and little now remains to mark the site of the once populous and prosperous English colony.

I visited this week the "old rock house" which is opposite the lighthouse and Inlet. It antedates Turnbull's time. It is built of coquina, 20x36 feet, and has fire place and chimney. The roof is gone and in the middle, where there were breaks in the concrete floor, stand several ancient cedar trees. This building was evidently made by people of the Catholic faith, as a niche in the wall for the reception of the Virgin Mary shows. It is situated on an immense mound of oyster and clam shells. Among these shells are found pottery, the work of Indians or Mound Builders long years before America was ever dreamed of. I climbed upon the vine covered walls of this building, and what a view! Lovely as a painter's vision! Hollow ground with winding, gurgling, sparkling streams, giant live oaks, decorated with Spanish moss, a grove of wild oranges, loaded with golden fruit, palmettoes and magnolias, a network of probably fifty streams of sparkling tide-water leading in serpentine channels through marsh grass, their shores fringed with mangrove bushes to which cling millions of oysters; full view of Ponce Park settlement, giant light house tower, the Halifax and Hillsboro rivers as they unite and flow in and out Mosquito Inlet with the tides, the long line of silver spray made by the ocean shells as they break on the white sands of the finest beach I have ever

[Continued on Page 3.]

THE HERALD

SPENCER COOPER, : : : Editor.

OLDEST IN AMERICA.

(Continued from Page 1.)

seen, and beyond all, as far as the eye can see, blue illimitable sea!

Three of us, one having been there before, spent several hours in trying to find the channel that leads to this house. We several times found ourselves in pockets or in narrow channels that were eventually lost in mangrove roots that would tax the navigating ability of a frog. We were at last rewarded and I am now prepared to believe the story that this house was for years the rendezvous of a band of marauders and pirates who would sail forth through Mosquito Inlet upon the high seas and south to the thousands of islands so dangerous to navigation, where they found rich booty. After one act of great brutality, in which a vessel was wrecked near the inlet and the crew butchered, they left the rock house, but left a victim suspended in the doorway. Here the skeleton dangled for a long time and was finally removed by the Timucua Indians, who mistook it for that of one of their own braves.

THE OLD MONASTERY.

The circumstances connected with the "old sugar mill" at New Smyrna seem to justify the claim of its being the most ancient building on Uncle Sam's domain. This building is as full of historic interest and surrounded with as many traditions and stories as Newport's old windmill, which so many think of Norse origin. The great interest attached to the old mill, as it is called by the unphosphated native cracker, led me to make a visit to it recently in order to obtain for THE HERALD readers a correct description of what I think is destined to become the greatest object of interest in this fascinating Florida east coast. It is truly a picturesque ruin and the moss-dottings on the vine-riddled walls, its quaint construction, and other things yet to mention, bear mute witness of its great age.

A fine archway gave passage through the first wall I approached and disclosed ruins on a more extensive scale a most interesting condition of affairs. To the right and partly hidden by large palm-trees, bay and other trees stood the one remaining wall of a once beautiful chapel. A mere glance sufficed to show the ecclesiastical character of the building. Not only was the side wall standing in its entirety with its three handsome arched windows and massive stone work, but with a care and precision that betokened unmistakably something far above the colonial uses of manufacture. The chapel end of the chapel was also standing, also the front end in which the tall arched doorway. All of which refutes the sugar mill idea of the natives. The small chapel has evidently stood in the angle formed by the walls of a much larger building, the latter having served as a monastery. The larger building was erected in the form of a cross, the wings and porticoes of which had formed distinct divisions, arranged about an open court in the center. The smaller building, generally called the chapel, is 38 feet long by 32.5 feet wide. The larger building which is in the form of a cross, is of such dimensions that the central beam of the cross running east and west is 150 feet, and the cross beam, running north and south is 150 feet. The building is of such proportions as to show unmistakably the cross emblem, and the open court which is so common in the east, and especially with Spain, support the idea I advance. I have seen scores of somewhat similar structures in Old Mexico designed for ecclesiastical and other uses, built during Spanish supremacy; in fact I know of few buildings of consequence in the Mexican capital that have not the oriental court. What further confirms the idea which now obtains in the thoughtful mind, that the building was an old Spanish mission, built in accordance with the wish of Ferdinand and Isabella as expressed to Columbus, was the discovery while digging near the walls of the chapel of three bronze candlesticks of ancient and exquisite mould. Evidently they were of great age as the iron parts used as weights and the bolts had almost completely oxidized. I make no claim of wisdom in passing upon such implements of antiquity, but in contrasting these candlesticks in my mind's eye with some that I inspected which had been preserved from the wrecks of the several gold missions in southwest Texas. I was strongly of the opinion that the Florida candlestick left the moulds long before those of Texas were wrought. I do not now recall the

dates of the building of the old missions in Texas, but my recollection is that they were built about 200 years ago. The old Catholic fathers who secured their construction need them as homes, as places of worship, as schools of instruction and as forts in case of hostile Indian invasion. Accordingly they combined strength, dimension, proportion, and beauty of symmetry. This is better appreciated if the reader recalls the days that Davy Crockett and his noble, plucky comrades, a few more than a hundred of them, withstood Santa Anna and his 5,000 disciplined troops. This was in the Alamo, a mission that stands today in the Alamo Plaza in the city of San Antonio. "Remember the Alamo!" became the battle cry of the Texans under Sam Houston, some time thereafter when the Texans won the decisive battle of San Jacinto and thus freed themselves.

The Columbus theory which is established, makes the building here the oldest on the continent built since the Spanish discovery, and it takes away from Ponce de Leon the honor of Florida's discovery. History, if memory serves me correctly, makes no mention of a settlement in this region of such a character as to support this mission, and its evident antiquity, its ecclesiastical design, its colossal proportions, its superb architectural plan, the admirable artistic finish of those who wrought upon it, force upon us the conviction that it must have been built shortly after the great Discoverer's second voyage in compliance with the expressed wishes of Spain's rulers.

Dr. Turnbull was a Presbyterian and certainly would not have built such a structure for his colony. His conduct in tyrannizing over them and in grinding them down is hardly consistent with the idea of his having built so magnificent a place for his subjects to worship their Creator. We must look beyond his time for a solution of the problem.

It is a matter of historical record that in September, 1493, Columbus started a second time, or rather the first, as he had started to the East Indies when he made his first discovery, for this country with a fleet of seventeen ships, 1,500 men, well armed and abundantly provisioned, and with the queen's commission to build a church in dedication of the New World to the Christian religion. It was designed by the ruling power to be a magnificent voyage of discovery, exploration and colonization, and was intended to occupy an indefinite number of years, but as the ruler is aware did occupy, so far as a part of the fleet is concerned, three years, for after this lapse of time the great commander was sent back to Spain in chains. Recorded history says he made discoveries among the Caribbean Isles and along the South American coast. Reader, have you not often thought that there is vastly more unwritten history than written? Oftentimes, too, how conflicting and misleading are records. We need not suppose that these seventeen vessels kept together for those three years and returned together to Spain. No volume of colonial history would be more interesting than a full and accurate account of the maneuvers of that fleet of seventeen vessels from its departure to its return. To my mind, considering the mighty, the number of vessels, the diversified character and opinions of the officers and leaders of the different vessels, it is most reasonable to conclude that a part of the fleet coasted our Florida shore, sailed in at Mosquito Inlet at which our light house now stands as a beacon dropped anchor along side of this great rich hammock, the finest in all Florida, and here carried out the plans commissioned by Queen Isabella.

It was in 1512 that Ponce de Leon came to Florida, and we are told that he came in search of a "Fountain of Youth." What gave him the idea that there existed this fountain of youth? He had been told of it by one of the returned voyagers who came with the Columbus vessels or he himself had found what he thought was such a fountain. De Leon was one of the voyagers who accompanied Columbus on the latter's second visit. Isn't it possible, even probable, that de Leon or some of the party came upon one of the numerous large springs which abound in the vicinity of this old rock house and found health in its sparkling waters? There are many springs here possessing medicinal virtue, as modern tourists can testify. I assure THE HERALD readers that they are now a fountain of youth to many sufferers. We should not laugh at the story of de Leon's fabled fountain; there may be more than a semblance of truth in it.

Had he entered Mosquito Inlet in 1512 instead of at a point near St. Augustine,

sixty-one miles, as a bird flies, to the north of us, and extended his explorations in a westerly direction he would have found a spring of great volume, of medicinal virtue, answering well the description of the fountain for which he sought. Blue springs, which corresponds well with the legendary description, possesses many virtues, was surrounded with athletic legends of enviable physique, vegetation fringing its shores grown in rank luxuriance, it abounds in fine fish, and was resorted to by multitudes of wild animals. Well might it have been called a fountain of youth, its azure waters boiling up with wonderful force, cool and satisfying, inviting the thirsty wayfarer to quaff and slake his thirst. Very truly yours,

Ponce Park, Fla. (Mosquito Inlet Light House).
L. C. DEMAREE.

Two linen and linen used to be considered the proper trick for ladies dresses in old Kentucky. Then came prints of various kinds, and a little later merino, etc. Now, however, a lady in Kentucky can dress as well as one in Paris, France, provided she knows where to buy, and no class of women look so well as our own mountain beauties when they are dressed up. Samuels & King, Mt. Sterling, carry a complete line of the latest dress goods in cheap, medium and high priced grades, and there is no excuse for the ladies of the mountains not dressing as well as their sisters in other sections. When you go to Mt. Sterling give the above firm a call and you will be well pleased.

Woolfies Visit Jackson.

Among the visitors to the commencement exercises at Jackson Collegiate Institute, the Hustler records the names of the following "uncommon citizens": A. F. Byrd and wife, T. F. Stamper and wife, Misses Nannie Davis, Lou E. Byrd, Lydia Hanks, Sarah Byrd, Dora Hanks, Mahala Byrd, Lida Stamper, Ross Asberry, Dixie Williams, Pearl, Edith and Mrs. Lydia Stamper; Messrs. J. N. and Joseph Williams, Bruce and Dr. H. H. Stamper, James Reynolds, Curtis Lykins, Wm. Roberts, John and Willie Tatt, John Byrd, Newton Horton, J. C. Harst, Willie and Jonathan Hullon, James Hanks, Harry Combs and Emma Spradling.

FOR SALE—A fine horse and harness, in first-class condition, suitable for this country. Very cheap and on easy terms if sold at once. Inquire at the HERALD office. 84

Miners Are Starving.

The condition of the striking miners on the line of the Chesapeake and Ohio railway is said to be rapidly becoming desperate, as the stores at the commissary are exhausted and both the farmers and the general public are shutting off their contributions. Actual want is said to be staring some of them in the face with no apparent relief.

Ladies, Ministers and Physicians

All Indorse the

ELECTROPOISE!

For Babies as Well as Old Folks.

I am glad to say that the Electropoise has cured me of rheumatism and illness, the result of typhoid fever, as well as catarrh. Have used it in the family from mother-in-law 73 years old down to the baby, used it on the baby while teething and it worked like a charm. For throat trouble we have never found anything to equal it. Several of my neighbors have them and are all well pleased. I can not say too much in praise of the Electropoise.

MRS. F. M. CALLAHAN, Verona, Ky.
Brain Congestion and Vertigo Cured With the Electropoise.

Sir: Last July I was taken with vertigo, a congestion of the smaller blood vessels of the brain (hyperemia). I could not study; everything I ate disagreed with me; at last I ate no solid food, but even soups and liquid food did not agree with me; I was induced to try the "Electropoise;" in one night's time it had relieved the brain congestion and vertigo. I began the next day to study; I ate from that time what I pleased, and since then I have been a comparatively well man.

REV. GEO. H. MEANS, Covington, Ky.

Practical as Well as Theoretical.

I am much pleased with my experience with the Electropoise, and believe it in advance of any known remedy in theory for the restoration of the normal condition of the system, and its effects in the cure of disease has proved its efficacy practically and theoretically.

J. W. CLARK, M. D., Augusta, Ky.

ADDRESS

DuBois & Webb,

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AT THE TOP

And Still Climbing!

Never content to keep company with the slow pace set by its country cousins, though always in sympathy with 'em,



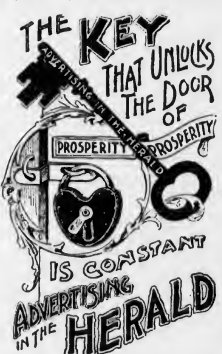
THE : HERALD

put its mark at the topmost pinnacle of country journalism, and week after week has labored to reach the goal of its ambition. How thoroughly it has accomplished that task is told in the hundreds of tributes paid it by the press



THROUGH THE
HERALD'S
ADVERTISING COLUMNS

ist traveling in America, attracted by a perusal of its pages, draws a pen-picture of its multi-merits in his own language, and thus it reaches every home in the vine-clad hills of France. So popular was the story, "Jonathan and His Continent," that it was translated into every tongue spoken by man. Hence, from hemisphere to hemisphere and from pole to pole



THE : HERALD

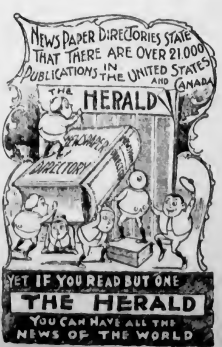
of Hazel Green is a household word. Thus it is also a necessity to the wide-awake business man, and all who desire to "tickle trade that they may fill their coffers with cash," have their advertisements displayed in its columns from time to time. We might go



on and tell of other qualities it possesses, but modestly forbids. Suffice to say it is to newspaperdom what DOMINO is to the turf-world—KING BEE OF ITS CLASS!

A few more subscriptions will be taken at \$1 a year, and a limited number of advertisements at reasonable rates.

SPENCER COOPER,
Hazel Green, Ky.



THE HERALD

SPENCER COOPER, : : : : Editor.



HAZEL GREEN, KY.:
THURSDAY, : June 14, 1894.

No section of Kentucky is today more earnestly interested in educational matters than the mountains of Eastern Kentucky. The prominence attained by two young men of our own town—GODEY and SWANGO—on orators of extraordinary ability and eloquence has, together with our improved school facilities, demonstrated to our people the importance of education as they never before viewed it, and now that they are aroused they are enthusiastic. Every good father and good mother is now trying to devise ways and means by which they can educate their children, and as a consequence many of them attended the exercises at the academy here last week. Further proof of this interest is manifested in the daily inquiries which we hear about an exclusive school for young ladies; a boys' college; a business training school, etc., etc., which shows that they are seeking the best. Our own Hazel Green Academy and other schools supply many with their immediate needs, but most of the inquirers wish to provide for the boy or girl who wishes to "go up higher." Let the good work go on, and God grant that the time may soon come when parents will realize that they commit a crime against their own children when they fail to educate them.

On the eighth page of this issue appears a card from our friend, Hon. C. B. HILL, of Hootville, announcing his candidacy for congress from this district. BRECK HILL is too well known to many in the district to require an introduction at our hands, and THE HERALD has on other occasions expressed its opinion of him, which, briefly told, is: He is one of the best fellows under the sun and eminently fitted and qualified for any place to which he would be exalted. The only candidate polled in this county is Mr. KENDALL, and the county is therefore conceded to him as first choice. There is, however, nothing to prevent Mr. HILL's friends from voting for him on the ballots and thus securing second in elections, and this we hope they will do, and let the other fellows alone. BRECK HILL would make a congressman who would honor the district and be a credit to his constituents, and we do hope his claims may meet with favorable consideration throughout the district.

The Republicans of the Eighth Kentucky district have nominated ex-State Senator ROBERTS, of Madison, to oppose the re-election of Congressman MCCREARY, and as both hail from Madison they are likely to have a hot fight at home. JERKS, however, is such a slick citizen and so oily of tongue withal that his followers feel no cause for uneasiness as to the ultimate result. This makes the eighth time Mr. MCCREARY has been nominated by the Democrats.

Judge G. B. WILLIAMS, of the Franklin county court, last week held the delinquents' act to be unconstitutional and void, in a trial before the sheriff and E. H. Taylor, and should the court of appeals sustain his decision all whisky in bonded warehouses will hereafter be assessed by the local assessor.

Young HUGH ASHER, who was arrested as an accessory to the killing of the notorious ANDY JOHNSON at Pineville, had an examining trial last week and was promptly acquitted. HOWARD TATE, the young man who is now said to have been the man that fired the fatal shot, is still missing.

The largest moonshine still ever operated in East Tennessee was destroyed last week by revenue officers. It was located in the Conasauga mountains, and the 'shiners got wind of the raiders in time to escape, but 2,000 gallons of warm beer, two barrels of whisky and the still were destroyed.

The press association which met at Frankfort last week is said to have had a delightfully enjoyable time in that little city. An excursion up the river to Tyronne was one of the features of the occasion, and the banquet and ball at the Capital Hotel were each very grand, to say nothing of the reception by Governor and Mrs. BROWN. ION B. NALL, of the Farmers Home Journal, was elected president; JOHN A. BELL, of the Georgetown Times, vice-president, and LOVING W. GAINES, of the Elktion Progress, was made secretary. The editor and his better-anticipated a very enjoyable time on that auspicious occasion, as the guests of Register G. B. SWANGO and wife, but arush of business prevented, much to their regret.

The Lexington people who threaten to oust Judge JIM JEWELL from his position as recorder of the city court, would do well to make haste slowly if they wish to maintain the good name that officer has succeeded in establishing for that metropolis. Every man living there and every man who has visited the bluegrass capital since JIM was installed into office, must acknowledge that there has been a radical change toward reform. The editor of THE HERALD, while in Lexington recently, heard some of the best citizens in that town make the assertion, "JIM JEWELL has done more for moral reform in Lexington than all the officials she ever had," and in the light of such evidence it looks to an outsider like it is unwise to invite him to step down and out before he shall have finished the good work so well begun. "Let well enough alone" is a good admonition in this case, and we give the advice gratuitously.

ACADEMY EXERCISES.

A Gala Week in the History of Hazel Green's Educational Institution Closes in a Blaze of Glory.

And People Who Attend Pronounce the Examinations and Entertainments All That Could Be Desired.

Specially Reported for THE HERALD.]

Last week was indeed a great one in the history of Hazel Green Academy. The exercises, entertainments and gayeties of the past commencement far exceeded any other in the history of the institution. It was also the close of the most prosperous session in the history of the academy. The catalogue just issued from this office contains the following summary: Boarders, 68; pupils in town temporarily, 9; day pupils, 80; enrolled in teachers' course, 50; enrolled in music class, 23; total enrollment 157. The above summary is a flattering testimonial of the popularity and success of the school.

MONDAY'S ENTERTAINMENT.

The entertainment at the academy on Monday evening by the little ones was all that could be desired, and away beyond the expectations of many visitors, who did not know what bright children Hazel Green possesses. Some of these little tots deserve especial mention, but in accordance with our custom on like occasions, we shall give no names, lest we err in our judgment and honor the wrong ones. Suffice to say they all acquitted themselves in the best manner, and deserve a world of praise for their patience and toil.

TUESDAY'S ENTERTAINMENT.

On Tuesday night the "children of larger growth" had their entertainment, and it was also a pronounced success in every particular. That both the entertainments, however, compare favorably with any similar ones given in Kentucky we are convinced, and the faculty deserves great praise for their patience in producing such proficiency in so short a time besides attending to the routine of school duty.

YOUNG MEN'S CONTEST.

Wednesday evening was the scene of the young men's declamatory contest, and to say it was a battle royal would be putting it mildly. It was conceded by all present to be not only one of the best but the most hotly contested oratorical battle ever waged on the academy rostrum. The young men were all in the pink of condition and each proved himself a complete master of his speech. The judges, Rev. Bruce Trimble, Hon. W. O. Mize and Circuit Clerk Vansant, after a retirement of fifteen minutes, pronounced Jos. F. Taulbee, of White Oak, the victor. Jo is a capital fellow, a good student and wears his laurels gracefully. His competitors were C. E. French, Stanton; W. W. Quicksall, Ezel; S. M. Nickell, Index, and A. D.

Lacy, Lickburg. While the judges were out "The Academic" was read by Wm. H. DeBusk. Some of his local thrusts were deep and painful at the time, but after a good night's sleep nothing remains of them but the scar and the echo of a jolly good laugh.

YOUNG LADIES' CONTEST.

Probably the most interesting feature of the commencement was the young ladies' declamatory contest on Thursday evening. While the young gentlemen did nobly and surpassed even the expectations of their friends, it can hardly be denied that in point of excellence and proficiency, they were outclassed by the young ladies. Each of them seemed to be the embodiment of grace and ease. At 8:15 o'clock a march was played by Miss Robertson and H. C. Quicksall, followed by a bevy of beauties consisting of the contestants with lady escorts, entered the rear of the chapel and in a most graceful and charming manner, marched to the platform. It was certainly a great exhibition of beauty, elegance and grace, and was much admired by every one. The program was as follows: Miss Vina Poynter, Montgomery county; Miss Florence Quicksall, Ezel; Miss Emma Congleton, Montgomery county; Miss Ida Swango and Stella Kash, Hazel Green. When the last speaker had finished the judges, Revs. Clark and Trimble, of Mt. Sterling, and Hon. A. F. Byrd, of Campton, retired to make the awards. In the meantime Miss Nannie Fields entertained the audience by reading the second edition of "The Academic." Its make-up was good and further demonstrated to the public that she possesses a wonderful originality of thought. After a thirty minutes' consultation of the judges, Mr. Trimble stepped to the platform and in a few well chosen remarks said it was the opinion of the judges that the first honor should be awarded to Miss Kash and the second place to Miss Congleton. Miss Stella Kash is a jewel that is loved and admired by everyone, and has a wonderful talent for public speaking. Miss Congleton is a former resident of this county but now resides in Montgomery.

FRIDAY MORNING.

The closing exercises at the academy were held in the chapel at 9:30 o'clock in the presence of a large number of friends and patrons Friday. Rev. G. W. Yancy, of Cynthiana, who was to address the school failed to be present, but his place was happily supplied by Rev. H. D. Clark, of Mt. Sterling. Mr. Clark's was a scholarly effort and proved conclusively that the imperishable works of man, either in ancient or modern times, had deity as its central thought. After this address the medals for house-keeping, attendance, deportment and best scholarship were presented in neat speeches by Hon. W. O. Mize, Rev. B. W. Trimble and A. F. Byrd. J. M. and C. E. French, E. E. Atkinson and S. G. H. Cord received the medals for house-keeping; H. C. Lacy for attendance and deportment; and S. M. Nickell, for best scholarship. The quartette then sang "Lead me Gently Home" after which the benediction was pronounced by Maj. W. H. Taulbee. This ended the most prosperous session of Hazel Green Academy. The music for the series of entertainments was furnished by Miss Robertson and pupils, notably were vocal and instrumental solos by Misses Cora McGuire, Emma Congleton and Mallie Gaines, and Jo Taulbee, H. C. Lacy and S. M. Nickell, and instrumental solos by little Misses Carrie Rose and Jessie Thompson; also a half dozen selections by the glee club.

YOUTH AND BEAUTY.

The annual lawn fete was given by Prof. and Mrs. Cord at The Home. A half hundred Japanese lanterns, together with the pale but cheering beams of a summer moon, dispelled the darkness of the night and all went merrily as a marriage bell till the wee sma' hours of the morning. It was an enjoyable occasion, and all present speak in glowing terms of the elegant manner in which the hostess entertained. After entertaining speeches by Revs. Clark and Trimble, the presentation of medals, and some choice recitations by Miss Kash and Messrs. Taulbee and DeBusk, refreshments were served, whereupon the young folks, numbering nearly eighty, soon retired to their homes, each loud in praise of the party.

THANKS, MARSHAL WILSON.

The friends and patrons of the academy, one and all, desire to express their thanks to Marshal Wilson for the good order he maintained and the many courtesies rendered to his hands last week. Bravo, Uncle John.

Ayer's Pills are palatable, safe for children, and more effective than any other cathartic.

When in Lexington call on **L. & G. STRAUS**, Leading Clothiers, who carry a larger line of **CLOTHING** and sell for less money than any house in the bluegrass capital. **A Watch free with every purchase of \$5, or over.**

TRADERS DEPOSIT BANK,
MT. STERLING, KY.
CAPITAL, \$200,000 | SURPLUS, \$30,000.
J. M. BIGSTAFF, President.
G. L. KIRKPATRICK, Vice President.
W. W. THOMPSON, Cashier.

We respectfully solicit the business of merchants, farmers, traders and business men generally throughout Eastern Kentucky. A general banking business done. Give us a chance to send you a bank book, pay your checks, and loan you money when in need.
W. W. THOMPSON, Cash.

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DEALERS IN

General Merchandise,
Live Stock
AND
Country Produce.

LOUIS STIX & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
Dry Goods,
NOTIONS, Etc.,
Third, Race and Union Sts.,
CINCINNATI, O.
We carry the goods that will suit your trade and our prices are THE LOWEST. Special attention given to mail orders.

DRY GOODS
AND
NOTIONS.
If you want new styles and the best goods, at bottom prices, you can always find them here at
CASSELL & PRICE'S,
16 and 18 West Main Street,
LEXINGTON, KENTUCKY.
WM. B. LOCAN,
Druggist and Bookseller,
WINCHESTER, KY.
Mail orders promptly attended to, and your patronage is desired. Call when in the city.

DON'T FORGET THE PLACE,
No. 1 Custom House Block,
HAZEL GREEN, KY.
J. H. PHILLIPS WITH
W. M. KERR & CO.,
JOBBERS IN
Hardware & Agricultural Implements,
IRONTON, O.
FOR FINE JOB PRINTING, CALL AT THIS OFFICE.

ANNOUNCEMENTS.

For Congress.
We are authorized to announce JOSEPH M. KENDALL, of Floyd county, Kentucky, as a candidate for Congress from the Tenth Congressional District, subject to the action of the Democratic party.

For Sheriff.
We are authorized to announce SAM HENRY WILSON as a candidate for sheriff of Wolfe county, subject only to the will of the people at the polls in November, 1891.

Be sure and read the ad of H. F. Pieratt & Co., if you want to save money.

"Uncle Remus" has sent us a Biblical A B C poem, and it will appear in next issue.

Uncle Joe Clark, who has been at Jackson for some time, is now at home with his family.

J. Taylor Day, who has been in Winchester for about a month past, returned home Tuesday evening.

This paper is all home print, and you will find interesting local and general news on every page of it. Read it.

Those who have heard the academy yell should hear W. W. Ringo's little 3-year old boy give it. He is a show by himself.

The Educational and Glee Club will give an entertainment at the academy chapel on Friday evening at 8 o'clock. A new programme will be rendered. Admission 10 and 5 cents.

Dr. J. H. Stamper, of Canton, paid a flying visit to Hazel Green Sunday, and availed of the occasion to inspect THE HERALD's new cylinder press, which he was very much pleased with.

Carl Mize, who has been attending Centre college, Danville, arrived here Monday evening to spend his vacation with his father and mother, Hon. W. O. Mize and wife, and other relatives and friends.

Curtis Rose, son of our neighbor John M., ran a rusty nail in his foot one day last week, which caused a very painful wound. He was sufficiently recovered, however, to go with the "outing" party Wednesday.

Pump Kendall and wife, and their little boy and girl were guests of the Day House Saturday night. Mr. Kendall came over to pay the entrance fee of his kinsman, Hon. J. M. Kendall, in the congressional race.

Our Gillmore correspondent, under date of the 10th inst., says: "Rev. J. M. Little preached at this place today to a well behaved congregation. He informs us that Bro. E. P. Mickel will be with us next meeting. Born, to the wife of H. C. Shockey, on the 8th ult., a boy—both mother and child are doing well; to the wife of John McIntosh, a boy. Hoeging corn is now the order of the day."

W. T. Swango, of this place, on Saturday purchased ten extra fine steers of a man named Wilks, who drove them from Pike county. They will average 1,000 pounds, and are the nicest lot of cattle seen in this section for a long time. Mr. Swango will take them to the Mt. Sterling market, and our blue grass friends who may want some right royal beef will do well to be on the lookout for Billy.

Caleb Nickell, who lives about a mile and a half from Daysboro, but over in Morgan county, has in his yard the largest locust tree we ever heard of, and probably the largest in Kentucky, anyhow. He pulled it up about forty-five years ago, when a little sapling, and transplanted it where it is now growing. It is about thirty feet high, but in circumference measures eleven feet. Inquiry develops the fact that "the oldest inhabitant" never before heard of one so large, and if there be one of the species pseudacacia, we should like to hear from it.

The Educational and Glee Club of Hazel Green Academy started out Wednesday morning for West Liberty, where they made the first stand of their "outing" that night. About twenty persons comprised the party, and they were about equally divided into three wagons, all of which were decorated with the academy colors—hazel and green. They halted in front of THE HERALD office en route and serenaded us with "Rig-a-jig-gig" and the academy yell, when they went their way and we threw our old shoe after them for success on the trip. They exhibit at Salersville tonight and tomorrow night they will be here, on which occasion the citizens should give them an ovation by attending their exhibition en masse. The admission is only 10 cents for adults, and 5 cents for children, and surely everybody can attend and encourage them.

VISITORS TO OUR TOWN

During Commencement Week at the Academy.

Miss Cora Horton, of Campton, was the guest of Miss Minnie Day.

Misses Ella and Ester Brewer visited their cousin, Miss Fannie DeBusk.

Harry and Clarence Cecil, of Grassy, visited their aunt, Mrs. Ellen Kash.

H. F. Oldfield, of Mize, was the guest of his cousins, J. R. and Kelly DeBusk.

S. S. Conbs and sons, Courtney and Harry, were the guests of H. F. Pieratt.

W. A. Lucy and wife, of White Oak, were the guests of Chap Swango and wife.

W. C. May and wife visited Mrs. May's father and mother, Dr. J. M. Kash and wife.

E. H. and S. S. Oldfield, of Mize, attended the exercises at the academy last week.

Miss Mattie Davidson, of West Liberty, was the guest of her mother, Mrs. Duke Howerton.

Mason W. Jones and family, of Daysboro, were visitors during commencement week.

Sherman Gullett and wife, of Magoffin county, were the guests of J. B. Thoupson and wife.

W. G. and Elvin Nickell, of Upper Grassy, were the guests of Joshua DeBusk and wife.

Frank Poynter, of Cedar Grove, Menefee county, was the guest of Elder J. T. Pieratt and wife.

Misses Martie Wilson and Mourava Testerman, of Upper Grassy, were the guests of Miss Fannie DeBusk.

Misses Etta and Carrie Swango, of Toliver, and Miss Eliza Henry, of Ezel, were Miss Bonnie Kash's guests.

Misses Louella and Annie Murphy, of Ezel, and Miss Cora May, of Campton, were guests of Mrs. John Davis.

Mrs. Lucy Neal, of Guthrie, Oklahoma, and Miss Maud Maxey, of West Liberty, were visiting Miss Florence Quicksall.

Misses Nora and Lulu Green Nickell, of Ezel, and Miss Jennie May, of White Oak, were the guests of Miss Maggie Kash.

Miss Lizzie Caskey, of West Liberty, and Shade Perkins and daughter, of Index, stopped with Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Caskey.

Mrs. D. G. Combs, Misses Cora and Lennie Combs, Eddie Daniel and John Combs and Tommie Daniel were guests of Mrs. F. McGuire.

Misses Nettie Poynter, of Cedar Grove, Nettie Wheeler and Mrs. Burgess and daughter, of Marlton, and Alfred W. Combs—Stanton, registered at The Home.

J. L. Henry, Miss Rebecca Thomas and C. W. Womack, of West Liberty, G. T. Center and wife and Willie Pieratt, Campton, and Ike McGuire, of Maytown, registered at the Day Home.

Do you want the best flour?

Do you want the best flour?

If you do, bring your wheel and wheel to Maytown and you will get the best. Mill and machines running every day.

MAYTOWN MILL CO.

Put Out in Just Ten Seconds.

Our citizens to the number of two or three hundred gathered on the burnt district here, on last Monday afternoon at two o'clock, to witness the exhibition made by the Cincinnati-Tin and Japan Fire Extinguisher Co. The test was given under the personal supervision of Mr. Herman B. Wells, president of the company, of Cincinnati, and Mr. W. V. Snyder, the local agent, of Georgetown, Ohio, and was satisfactory in every respect, clearly demonstrating the Stemple Extinguisher to be one of the best methods yet devised or invented for the controlling of fire.

A structure of pine boards was built, and after being thoroughly saturated with coal-oil, a match was applied. The extinguisher was then turned on and the fire put out in about ten seconds. All who witnessed the test were thoroughly satisfied that the Stemple will do all and more than is claimed for it. The headquarters of the company are S. E. Cor. Sycamore and Canal Sts., Cincinnati—Winchester (Ohio) Herald.

SPENCER COOPER, Hazel Green, Ky., Agent for Wolfe and Morgan counties.

The Bass Fish Story of the Season.

W. C. May, of White Oak, while fishing in White Oak creek last week, ran his hand under a log when it accidentally found its way into the mouth of a large pike. Thinking he had found something good to eat, the fish at once proceeded to swallow Mr. May's arm up to the elbow. Mr. May made desperate efforts to free himself from his finny foe but in vain, until he pulled his antagonist onto the bank and called in a friend to assist in extricating his arm from the pike-like grip. This gamest of game fish, whose long sharp teeth were buried deep into his biceps. The fish was a beautiful specimen of his species weighing twenty-three pounds, and the largest of his kind caught in that section during several years past. Mr. May's injuries, while quite painful are not serious, and no danger is anticipated unless pneumonia should result.

A first class 25 horse power portable saw mill complete, and a good corn mill, all in complete order. Price and terms reasonable. For particulars address Maytown Mill Co., Maytown, Ky.

Shooting Last Sunday.

Some four or five young fellows passed through town Sunday evening and decorated their day by firing their pistols within the corporate limits. We have not learned their names, but understand that they have been spotted and will be indicted.

The Jackson Commencement.

WEST LIBERTY, KY., June 11.

Dear Sir: Your correspondent witnessed the commencement exercises of the Jackson Collegiate Institute on the 4th and 5th inst., and I am proud to say that the entire exhibition was imposing and beyond our expectation. The seven upon whom the "university degrees" were conferred acquitted themselves with much credit. The normal and primary department exercises were conspicuous. Among the many factors who made the exercises both interesting and a success, were Miss Katie Patrick, of Jackson, and Miss Belle Strong, of Crockettville. The faculty of this institution seem to have spared neither pains or money to make it a model school. With such facilities for the education of the young men and women of Eastern Kentucky as the Jackson and Hazel Green colleges offer, we can look forward with anticipation to the time when this section shall lead in the educational world. So mote it be. Respectfully,
J. T. GEVEDON.

NEW

MILLINERY

STORE,

Opera House Block,

LEXINGTON, KY.

A new and carefully selected Stock of the

LATEST STYLES

and at prices that defy competition.

Respectfully,

Mrs. MAGGIE HOWARD.

VICTOR + BOGAERT,

Manufacturing Jeweler.

17 E. Short Street,

LEXINGTON, KY.

Diamonds, Watches and Jewelry.

Reliable Goods, Fair Dealing and Bottom Prices. All Goods and Work Guaranteed.

JOHN M. ROSE.

HAZEL GREEN, KY.

Is the only firm in the town which handles the justly celebrated

Boots and Shoes

from the wholesale house of

C. P. Tracy & Co.,

PORTSMOUTH, OHIO.

When you want the BEST footwear give him a call.

Don't Fall In



to the hands of any but reliable people when you are looking for CLOTHING. We are the largest house in Central Kentucky and make a specialty of \$7.00 and \$10 Suits. With every suit for Men we give a guaranteed, lever movement, dust proof, WATCH AND CHAIN FREE. "White Hall." GRAVES, COX & CO. LEXINGTON, KY.

C. D. MOORE

BEN WILLIAMSON & CO.,

Hardware, Cutlery, &c.

CATLETTSBURG, KY.

Sole agency for South Bend Plovs.

C. B. Ross, Jr., & Co.

LEXINGTON.

NOVELTIES

IN

Dress Goods, Silks

KID GLOVES.

When in Lexington don't fail to give us a call.

Masonville and Lonsdale Cotton, 7½c yd.

Best Calicos, 4½c yd.

Lancaster Apron Gingham, 4½c per yd.

We are Sole Agents for

Foster's Kid Gloves,

Featherbone Corsets

Standard Patterns.

C. B. Ross, Jr. & Co.

Lexington.

W. W. F. YVIE,

SANFORD, VARNER & CO.,

CLOTHING,

121 and 123 Second Street,

PORTSMOUTH, O.

The trade of Eastern Kentucky is most respectfully solicited.

J. H. PIERATT,

Livery, Feed and Sale Stable,

HAZEL GREEN, KY.

Double and Single Rigs and Saddle Horses for hire. Parties conveyed to any point on reasonable terms.

Will also attend to all calls for auctioneering, and solicit business of this kind. Respectfully,
JOHN H. PIERATT.

I. DINGFELDER,

J. M. Robinson, Norton & Co.

Importers and Jobbers of

DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS,

Nos. 537, 539 and 541—

West Main Street,

LOUISVILLE, KY.

T. C. JOHNSON, J. H. SWANGO, Captains, Hazlet Green.

JOHNSON & SWANGO,

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.

Will practice in the Wolfe county and circuit courts. Collections promptly made and abstracts of title furnished on short notice.

DR. J. F. LOCKHART,

DENTIST,

ZEL, KY.

THE FIFTH ANNUAL EXHIBITION

OF THE

Hazel Green Fair

WILL BE HELD

September 4, 5, 6 and 7, 1894.

It will this year be conducted strictly as a mountain institution, and our mountain people are thus assured that their interests will be protected.

Premiums Liberal

And paid in Cash without discount of any kind. Now, mountain people, prepare your stock and produce, and be on hand to compete for these handsome prizes.

For further particulars address the Secretary. Premiums will be announced in a short time.

H. F. PIERATT, Pres.

R. A. KASH, Sec'y.

I WANT ALL

Your good butter, and will pay 12½ cents a pound for it. Eggs 8½c.

And when you want to get the BEST GOODS for the LEAST MONEY, you will find that I can accommodate you in every particular. I have a large stock to select from, and whether you buy or not I will be pleased to see you every time you come to town.

Wishing your continued good will and patronage, I remain, yours, in please,
JOHN M. ROSE.

P. S. Times are hard and I haven't pressed you, but I'd like to have a little money now—today, if possible.

W. E. BARRINGER,

Cartier Dry Goods Co.

(Successors to Carter Bros. & Co.)

Importers and Jobbers of

DRY GOODS

AND NOTIONS,

LOUISVILLE, KY.

Patronage of the mountain merchants is most respectfully solicited.

J. T. DAY,

HAZEL GREEN, KY.

Is the only merchant in Wolfe county who sells the celebrated

CHILLED

SOUTH BEND PLOW,

and he respectfully invites farmers to call and examine it before purchasing.

BEN WILLIAMSON & CO.,

CATLETTSBURG, KY.

Sole agents for Northeastern Kentucky.

WHEN YOU WANT A WATCH!

Or anything in the Jewelry line, let me know it. I will furnish you goods worth the money, and YOU will have GUARANTEE at home where you can use it.

Respectfully,

T. F. CARR,

THE JEWELER,

Ezel, Morgan County, Ky.

H. B. MAUPIN,

WITH

D. H. CARPENTER,

WHOLESALE DRY GOODS,

NOTIONS, BOOTS, SHOES, &c.

CATLETTSBURG, KY.

THE HERALD

SPENCER COOPER, : : : Editor.

HARD TIMES.

Who is Responsible for Them? Republican Rapacity, Apparently.

The Democratic party is not responsible for these hard times. Not until after the 4th of March, 1893, did it have the power to pass a law. Both houses of congress must unite in the passage or repeal of a law, and the Republican party had the majority of the Senate for thirty years prior to that time. The hard times came upon us a few months after that and before any new law had been passed or old one repealed, and before the present administration had any opportunity to put its policies into effect. We must then look to bad laws and adulterations prior to that time for the causes which brought our present woes, and it is not difficult to find them. For thirty years the Republican party has maintained a system of tariff taxation which took from the consumers of imported goods about six times as much as actually went in the treasury to pay the expenses of the government. It voted away to six great corporations 275,000,000 of acres of public lands. It created and endowed gigantic corporations with imprudent powers and special privileges, by which they have become so powerful and rich that they have a great and almost controlling influence in dictating governmental policy. It loaned to these corporations millions of dollars which was unnecessarily taken from the people by a too high rate of taxation, although it had already given them more than enough land to pay for the building of their railroads, and such is their power and influence that we have been as yet unable to make them pay either the principle or interest. It exempted from taxation about one fifth of the property of the whole country, thereby increasing the taxes of those who owned the other four-fifths. It established a system of banking by which the owner of ready money could loan it to the government at six per cent, and it would issue him in addition thereto 90 per cent of what he advanced to it in bank notes, which he could also loan to the people, thereby getting interest twice on the same money. It has constructed and offered sixty unnecessary custom houses in the country at a cost of about \$5,000,000, and maintained them at an expense of about \$150,000 a year, when the duties collected at them in the aggregate does not exceed that amount. When we consider these things it is not strange that times are hard and the people impoverished, when we reflect that 25,000 men own one-half of the property in a country of 70,000,000 people, it is unnecessary to argue that legislation which has made such a state of case possible, is wrong in principle and vicious in practice. It is not strange that a few colossal corporations and the great moneyed interest control in a great measure legislatures, congresses, courts and administrations. It is true that a small part of the Democratic party has joined these monopolists, and that some of its prominent men have concluded that they can never be president unless they pander to their interest and advocate a continuance of the policy which has enriched them at the expense of the people. The people should teach them that they are the greater power—that they make presidents and officials. Their last scheme is to denounce silver and take half the metal money out of circulation so as to double the purchasing power of their ready gold, and to thus in effect double the debt of every state, county, municipality and individual.—Sentinel-Democrat.

The Pen's Good Showing.

Warden Henry George has just submitted his report of the operations of the Frankfort penitentiary for the month of May. The report shows that the chair factory produced \$17,333.84. The skilled labor and material to produce them, cost \$8,076.30; subtracted from the output leaves \$8,057.54 to be credited to convict labor. There was an income from the hired convicts in addition to the above of \$508.48, which makes a total of \$9,256.02 to be credited to convict labor. The total cost of maintaining the penitentiary for the month was \$6,865.09, which leaves \$2,390.93 as a net profit to the state over all expenses for the month of May.

Some time ago I was troubled with an attack of rheumatism. I used Chamberlain's Pain Balm and was completely cured. I have since advised many of my friends and customers to use the remedy and all speak highly of it.—S. M. Goldbaum, San Luis Rey, Cal. For sale by John M. Rose.

STATE FINANCES.

Treasurer Hale Talks of the Growing Deficit and Probable Suspension.

Speaking of the financial condition of the state, Treasurer Hale a few days ago told a Courier-Journal reporter the following facts:

"We have been struggling against a constantly growing deficit in the general expenditure fund since February 1, which has now reached the large amount of \$500,000, resulting not from the inadequacy of the resources of the state, or any extravagance or misuse of the public money, but from Democratic economy in the tax rate and the irregular receipts to the treasury.

"The sheriff's revenue, very little of which, as a rule, reaches the treasury before October or November, is, by law due from and after March 1 in each year, and it is contemplated by law that it will be paid into the treasury in installments every sixty days thereafter.

"To meet the current demands against the general expenditure fund, and to avoid the humiliation of a suspension of payment by the state, the sinking fund and school fund have been exhausted, and through the kindness and noble generosity of the designated depositories—the Farmers' Bank, Frankfort, and Bank of Commerce, Louisville, \$300,000 have been borrowed to bridge said deficit till July 1, agreeing to return said amount to the depositories at that time.

"This agreement, on our part, was originally based upon the taxes (\$200,000) due from the banks of the state July 1, but the deficit in the general expenditure fund has not only exceeded all expectations, but it has more than doubled the auditor's estimate in his last biennial report.

"The state board of equalization completed its work and adjourned a month ago, and the equalized values of taxable property have been certified by the auditor to the sheriff and collectors; and it is earnestly requested, in view of the facts recited, that extraordinary diligence be exercised by the collectors, commendable liberality shown by the taxpayers and the largest payments possible into the treasury by July 1, next; and, notwithstanding the recent legislature extended the time for the penalty for the nonpayment of taxes to December 1, bi-monthly payments, in something like equal installments, will be absolutely necessary to meet current expenses after July 1 and pay the big school warrant of \$800,000 due October 1. Otherwise suspension of current expenses of the state government, however humiliating it may be, will have to come notwithstanding our long and hard struggle to avoid it."

"So Clean" is the finest pure white soap ever introduced here. It is better than Cashmere Bouquet for the toilet, superior to Ivory for fine laundry, and ahead of Sapida for the kitchen. One cake, 10c; 2 for 15c; 4 for 25c. Sold at this office only.

JUDGE Lisle WITHDRAWS.

His Health Compels His Retirement from the Race for Re-election.

Judge Marcus C. Lisle, the present member of congress from the Tenth district, who has been a candidate for re-election, has withdrawn from the contest. When he returned home from Washington a short time ago he was very ill, but his physician held out hopes of his speedy and permanent recovery. These hopes have not been realized, and he has only recovered enough to be on the streets; short while at a time, and is extremely weak. During the short time he from the county primaries he will not be able to visit the district, and the Winchester Democrat of Friday contained the following card from him announcing his withdrawal from the contest:

"Winchester, Ky., June 6.—To the voters of the Tenth Congressional District: Having become convinced that a candidacy for a re-nomination to congress is seriously interfering with and retarding my recovery of health, it becomes my duty to my family and myself to withdraw from the contest. To the many loyal friends in each county who, both with and without solicitation, have pledged me their earnest and devoted sympathy and support, I desire to express my sincere thanks. To the Democrats of my own county, who, without a dissenting voice, so far as I know, have given me well sight through cheerless contests their undivided and unanimous support, I love and how my head humbly. My life, whatever may be left of it, belongs to them. Respectfully, "M. C. Lisle."

THE HERALD office now has more printers' stationery than any other similar establishment in Eastern Kentucky, and if you want printing of any kind this is the place to get it.

Recorder Jewell Holds On.

Recorder Jewell, of Lexington, who is credited with the authorship of "Politics is h—," has escaped threatened impeachment. He found he was wrong about leasing a rule against the aldermen for remitting a fine which he had imposed, and as soon as he had been notified that a petition was about to be filed in the circuit court to have him removed he made haste to apologize. The petition was withdrawn.

Baldness is either hereditary or caused by sickness, mental exhaustion, wearing tight-fitting hats, and overwork and trouble. Hall's Hair Renewer will prevent it.

His Bad Health Choked Off.

Joseph Gribble, young farmer of Christian county, committed suicide on last Wednesday night by hanging himself to a rafter in his stable. He had been in bad health for some time, and on Monday attempted to cut his throat but was prevented, and had been guarded since. He eluded his guards and committed the deed.

P. L. Reese, at Mt. Sterling, is headquarters in Kentucky for sewing machines and supplies. Write him for bottom prices.

Shooting in Johnson County.

In a difficulty last Wednesday at Oil Springs, in Johnson county, David Litteral was stabbed three times by Clarence Jackson, and is in a critical condition. Jackson made his escape. The cause of the trouble was an old family feud.

Examine the date after your name on the margin of this paper, and if behind send us \$1 at once, for which we will be quite thankful.

SUPERIOR
to all other
medicines for
purifying the blood
and restoring the
health and
strength.

**AYER'S
Sarsaparilla**

is the
standard specific
for Scrofula, Catarrh
Rheumatism, and
Debility.

Cures Others
will cure you.

**Pearce
Amerson's
Will**

By **RICHARD
MALCOLM JOHNSTON**

Is the title of our new
serial story. The reputa-
tion of this well-known
American author is suffi-
cient guarantee that the
story will be a good one.

**THE OPENING
CHAPTERS**

**APPEAR IN
THIS ISSUE.**

COMBS HOUSE, CAMPTON, KY

J. B. HOLLOMAN, PROPRIETOR

The patronage of the traveling public is respectfully solicited. Table the best, and every attention to the comfort of guests.

BUY THE

Stempel Fire Extinguisher
—AND—
**SAVE YOUR HOUSE
FROM FIRE.**

**CHEAP, SIMPLE,
RELIABLE, HANDY.**

Insurance may cover actual loss of goods burned but it does not pay for time and trade lost while re-establishing business. PREVENT THE FIRE WITH A STEMPEL.

SPENCER COOPER, Hazel Green, Ky., agent for Wolfe and Morgan Counties. Call and see the Little Wonder.

CRACKET STORE,
11, 13 and 15 W. Main Street,
LEXINGTON, KY.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

The largest, cheapest and only Cash Store in Lexington. We want your trade and are prepared to show you the greatest selection of goods in the city. Our large room devoted to shoes, a second room is filled with dry goods, notions, etc., while in the third room we carry an immense stock of Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods, Hats, etc. To ascertain how many of the readers of this paper deal with us, we will allow a discount of 5 per cent to any customer bringing this advertisement when they deal with us. This offer good for two months only. Watch for prices in our new change.

J. D. PURCELL.

Begin the Year Right.

Let your first entry be a resolution not to buy until you have seen us for

**Carpets,
Curtains,
Rugs,
Oil Cloths,
Mattings.**

You will run no chance. Things are what they seem.

There will be no disappointments in store for you.
HUGH HICKS,
MANAGER,
37 S. Broadway, LEXINGTON, KY.

Ed. MITCHELL,

DEALER IN

HARDWARE, QUEENSWARE, TINWARE
And a Full Line of Agricultural Implements.

Mitchell Wagons, Owensboro Wagons,
McCormick Binders and Mowers,
Whiteley's Solid Steel Binders and Mowers,
Repairs kept in stock for McCormick, Whiteley and Champion Machinery, Granger and Tiger Hay Rakes, Avery and Malt Double Shovel Plows

**The . Best . and . Cheapest . Cook
Stoves . and . Ranges .
on . the . Market .**

Queensware at Cut-Throat Prices.

MANTELS AND GRATES.

ED. MITCHELL,

"The Farmers' Friend,"

North Maysville Street, : : Mt. Sterling, Ky.

As it is Springtime of course everyone will want to clean house and must have

**A New Carpet or Matting,
Window Shades or House Furnishing Goods.**

Such as Bedroom Suits, Cheap Bedstead, Rockers, Pianos, Organs, Bureaus, Tables, Mattress and everything that you can find in a first-class Furniture House. We have the largest line of Carpets in Eastern Kentucky, and our Furniture is the latest and at rock bottom prices. Be sure to call and see us at **MASONIC TEMPLE.**

SUTTON & SMITH,

Mt. Sterling, Ky.

**TRIMBLE BROTHERS,
WHOLESALE : GROCERS,
MT. STERLING, KY.**

WOLFE COUNTY NEWS.

Lee City Locals.

Our town can now boast of a first-class barbershop.

J. F. James and wife, of Lacy creek, are visiting Mrs. James' father, Allison Rose.

Patrick Elam, of Morgan county, has opened up a picture gallery, and will continue the business indefinitely.

James F. Goss, of Grassy creek, passed through our town on Saturday last on his way home from Jackson, where he had been on business.

Judge C. B. Allen killed an unusually large copperhead snake in his cornfield last Friday. I failed to get the size of his snake, but it is said to have been a huge monster.

Lee City, like Hazel Green, has commenced to repair her streets, alleys, bridges, &c. Marshal McPherson has already begun the work with a vigor that warrants a continuance until everything is completed.

Since the warm weather has set in and winter-summer has broken up, the prospects of crops are brightening every day. Everything in the crop line is encouraging to our farmers in this section, and they have now gone to work with a double energy.

Dr. J. A. Taulbee, accompanied by A. F. Albright, a life insurance agent, was in town last Saturday, each on business connected with their respective vocations. I learn that Mr. Albright took a few life policies. Dr. Taulbee is the examining physician for the company represented by Mr. Albright.

Emmet Williams, who has long been a candidate for matrimonial honors, has after so long a time induced Miss Jane Lykins to accept his heart and hand for better or for worse the remainder of their lives, and on last Sunday the marriage ceremony was performed by Elder H. H. Little at the church house in this place, and the happy couple went on their way rejoicing.

James H. Sebastian, of Dnyaboro, paid our town a pleasant visit last Sunday. It will be remembered that Mr. Sebastian is one of the defeated candidates for justice of the peace at the late primary election. Many friends of Mr. Sebastian claim that he was in right the nominee, had a fair vote been polled, which will likely lead to another contest at the coming November election.

David Jackson, of Maguffin county, and Miss Clara Wilson, daughter of Shelby Wilson, esp., were married last Saturday. The nuptial day having been previously arranged for last Saturday, and upon the arrival of the groom and party, learning that a meeting was going on at Lee City, it was agreed that the whole party repair to that place, which was only half an hour's ride. Upon their arrival at the church house the happy couple was conducted to hymen's altar by their attendants, Mr. Clay Wilson and Miss Lora J. Dykes, and the marriage rites were celebrated by Elder H. H. Little.

Speaking of farming, crops, etc., we desire to mention David N. Wells, esq., who is one of the most progressive farmers of this county, and likely of any of the adjoining counties. Since the 4th day of last March he has put up 800 panels of new fence and has cleared out and planted in corn over fifty acres of new ground, all of which looks prosperous and promises every thing that the rich soil of this section will produce. This, together with the vast amount of oats and grass he has sown and other valuable improvements he has recently made upon his farm, will evidently justify place him upon the list of the progressive farmers of the county.

The visit of our scribe to Hazel Green last Sunday was not very pleasant. Every thing presented an aspect of gloomy foreboding. The high school had just closed and the 150 young ladies and gentlemen that usually promenade the streets of Sunday mornings and evenings, were no where to be seen. The few persons that could by accident be seen groping through the town looked moody and forlorn. The army of Teets', too, had gone, horse, foot and dragon, dogs, monkey and goat. This had added another phase of blighted melancholy to the town. It reminded me more of a long ago old-time broken up sugar camp than anything that I can now call to mind.

AND.
[Our scribe should remember that this is a "dry" town, and while he was here several hundred of our citizens were at worship.]—Editor.

Campton Currency.

James H. Stamper, jr., went to Clay City yesterday on business.

H. F. Pieratt and family, of Hazel Green, were guests of the Combs House Saturday and Sunday.

Rev. Mr. Parsons, who was announced

to preach at the Methodist church on Sunday failed to fill his appointment on account of serious illness. He is reported to be in a rather critical condition.

Miss Cora May, who has been visiting her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. J. Vansant, of this place, for sometime past, returned to her home on Sunday. Her many friends here regretted to see her go.

S. H. Hurst and Courtney F. Combs, who have been attending the Jackson Collegiate Institute for the past term have returned home, the school having closed on the 4th inst. Mr. Hurst completed the course at the school and received his diploma.

Drs. Congleton, Center, Stamper and others left here Wednesday for Louisville, where all except Dr. Stamper intend to be examined on the 14th inst., for a license or authority to practice medicine. The examination will be held at the building of the medical department of the university at Louisville.

In letters to his friends here, Dr. W. L. Stamper, formerly of this county, and more recently of Indian Territory, writes that he is now assistant pastor of Centenary Methodist church of St. Louis, Mo., with a salary of \$1,200 per year. His many friends who may read THE HERALD will doubtless be glad to hear of his success.

Quite a number of our citizens attended the closing exercises of Hazel Green Academy during the past week, and they all express themselves as being highly pleased with the various entertainments given, and say that they were of an unexceptional character. They say that everything gave evidence of the fact that the school was a success, a fact of which every citizen of Wolfe county ought to feel proud.

There were 45 applicants for certificates at the examination Saturday week. About 15 of the number failed to obtain certificates on account of either having given or received assistance, before, or during the examination, or on account of not being able to obtain the required per cent. to authorize the board to grant it. In some unaccountable way the state board questions had been circulated among the applicants, and at the direction of the superintendent of public instruction, they were all sworn. This was the only means of protecting the innocent. They were admonished by the board before they went into the examination that they would be sworn, and that either giving or receiving assistance during the examination would disqualify them from receiving a certificate, and yet, in the face of this warning, they went ahead regardless of the law, both giving and receiving assistance. Our laws are good if enforced, and the time has come when the interests of the young and rising generation demand that the laws in this regard shall, and must be enforced. This kind of work is bringing our county into disrepute and it is needless, because our teachers can obtain certificates without it. AVIS.

MORGAN COUNTY NEWS.

Real Evolutions.

Doc Hicks, of Harrison, is in the suburbs of town.

Dr. A. B. Nickell a few days ago sold his property in town to J. M. Pieratt.

Miss Clara D. Pieratt, who has been attending college for sometime, is now at home.

Asa W. Nickell, who has been taking lessons in medical science at Louisville, returned home a few days ago.

Mrs. John Rice, of Frankfort, is visiting her sister, Miss Louisa Cockrill, who is regaining health very slowly.

W. N. Nickell, of this place, was one of the lucky guessers in the Courier-Journal's recent prize offer. His part, however, was small.

Elder J. A. Howard is filling his appointment at this place, as announced some time ago. Seven hundred people attended the day service last Sunday. Meeting is still in progress, with several additions; will give the number and results next week. Elder B. W. Trimble, of Mt. Sterling, is attending the meetings and taking part in the same, and has preached some excellent sermons on christian union. He is a very smooth, earnest and forcible speaker. While among us he has manifested that christian courtesy, friendship and love which characterizes a true christian gentleman, and he has endeavored himself to our people to a degree not common for a stranger in so short a time. BLURT.

Maytown Mission.

Mr. Editor: We know your rule, and would be the last one to ask it violated. But our people feel that the report currently circulated abroad that our town has gone off after the so-called new light is not true. We nearly all stand as firm

A First-class Fountain Pen at \$1.00.
Best thing on the market for the money. Send in your order before the supply runs out.
FRED J. HEINTZ, Manufacturing Jeweler.
CUSTOM-HOUSE SQUARE, LEXINGTON, KENTUCKY.

ENGLISH KITCHEN.
12 W. SHORT STREET, LEXINGTON, KY.
Regular Meals, 25 cents. Meals to order at all hours. Breakfast from 5 to 9 a. m. Dinner from 10 a. m. to 8 p. m. Supper from 5 to 9 p. m.
Oysters, Lamb Fries, Fish and Chicken a Specialty.
GUS. LUGART, Proprietor.

GUTHRIE & WATSON,
18, 20 and 22 N. UPPER STREET, LEXINGTON, KY.
FOREIGN & DOMESTIC DRY GOODS.
MILLINERY AND DRESS MAKING.
Grand Opening of Spring Dress Goods Every Day.
OUR CUSTOMERS recognize the fact that we are giving the best value and showing the largest assortment of New and Seasonable Dress Goods, Silks, Novelties, Velvets and Millinery of any house in Kentucky. Silks from China, India and Japan; such styles were never shown, such beauties were never seen, prices were never so low. See the great variety and novelty in our French Silks, Satin Duches, Moire Antique, Brocades Stripes, Peau de Soie, Zanzibars and Chameleon effects. Have every weave known to the most famous makers in Europe. Our Grenadines are a specialty, and our patterns can be found no where else.

Our Spring Woollens are beautiful, and our importations are the latest, our stock the largest and most varied, our styles unequalled. Novelties in China and Japanese Draperies.

Embroideries, Laces and White Goods, Underwear, Corsets and Hosiery, India Linen, Dimity, Mulls, Pique, French and English Nainsooks, Embroidered Swiss.

Artistic patterns in wash materials, Duck Suitings, Galatan Cloths, Figured Corded Muslin, Zephyr Gingham, Real French Organdies, our own designs. Such a rarely beautiful selection of these lovely goods were never shown by one house before. Children's Gingham and Muslin Dresses, splendidly made, 6 months to 8 years.

Ready-made Eton Suits in black, tan and blue. Shirt Waists. Black Dress Goods, the best value, the best wearing, the most satisfactory are the Lupin weaves. We have One Hundred varieties to select from. Storm Serges are always ready. Imperial Cord, Jacquards, Melrose, Henriettes, Crepons and Granite Cloths. Spring Capes, cloth and lace. Spring Jackets, new styles, light in weight, low in price.

The largest stock of Jouvin Gennine Kid Gloves in all lengths, all colors, the finest made.

MILLINERY DEPARTMENT.
The largest stock of Millinery Goods in Lexington. Specialties in Bonnets, Hats, Children's Caps, Flowers, Veiling, Ribbons. See our display of new things from Paris, London and New York.

DRESS MAKING DEPARTMENT.
Miss Orr has charge. The latest styles are given you, a perfect fit is assured. Wedding and street costumes made on short notice.

GUTHRIE & WATSON.
KEEP PERFECTLY STILL AND LISTEN TO US.
You must have goods and we must have money. We will guarantee a saving of 15 to 25 per cent to you on every purchase from us. We sell everything in the Dry Goods and Notion line. We sell Carpets, Oil Cloths and Window Shades at
CINCINNATI : PRICES!
Lexington and Mt. Sterling prices not in it. We make Genu's clothing to order at less than ready-made prices. We give elegant, guaranteed
SILVERWARE FREE!
To our customers. We'll give you the biggest inducements you ever got to trade with us. Try it this year.
THE GOLDEN RULE DRY GOODS STORE, Winchester, Ky.
W. F. HILTON, Proprietor.
JAY-EYE-SEE 2:10
MR. J. I. CASE, (Hickory Grove Farm, home of Jay-Eye-See) having, Wm., 1891-1892-After trying every known remedy, I removed a large Bladder stone of two years standing, from a 2 year old gelding, with three applications of
QUINN'S OINTMENT.
It is the best preparation I have ever used or heard of. I heartily recommend it to all Horsemen.
We have hundreds of such testimonials.
Price, 50¢ per bottle. Ask your druggist for it. If he does not keep it, send us the stamp or silver, for trial box.
W. B. EDDY & CO., Wholesale N.Y.
It is never been made before, and will not last long. See advertisement elsewhere. Address DuBois & Webb, Louisville, Ky.